

Sistema Integrado de Transporte Optibús

El **Sistema Integrado de Transporte Optibús** ó simplemente **Optibús** es el sistema de transporte masivo urbano que utiliza la ciudad de León, Guanajuato. Su inauguración fue el 28 de septiembre de 2003. Está basado en la red de transporte como es la Rede Integrada de Transporte en la ciudad brasileña de Curitiba, o específicamente el TransMilenio de la ciudad de Bogotá, Colombia.



Servicio de transporte Optibús

El sistema fue el primero de su tipo en México, antes que se implementara en la capital del país como Metrobús.

Historia

Infraestructura

Rutas

El sistema dividió las rutas actuales en tres categorías, dos de las cuales integran las rutas ya existentes y una categoría nueva, servida por los Optibús. Estas son:

- **Rutas Troncales:** Consisten en tres líneas que atraviesan la ciudad de extremo a extremo, servidas por los Optibús (coloquialmente conocidas como *orugas* debido a su color verde), se trata de autobuses articulados con capacidad para 49 personas sentadas, y aproximadamente la misma cantidad de personas en pie. Consta de 35 estaciones ubicadas en el área central de las principales avenidas de la ciudad. (Ver mapa de Rutas Toncales ^[1])
- **Rutas Alimentadoras y Rutas Auxiliares:** Estas son rutas de los camiones urbanos regulares que fueron integradas al sistema, pues tienen como parada una o más estaciones de transferencia. Son identificadas por la letra **A** (Alimentadora/amarilla) o **X** (Auxiliar/azul). (Ver mapa de Rutas Alimentadoras y Auxiliares ^[2])
- **Rutas Regulares:** Estas rutas no han sido integradas al S.I.T. actualmente, sin embargo algunas de ellas proveen rutas similares a las integradas, inclusive con el mismo número identificador. Son identificadas por la letra **R** (Ruta/roja).

Estaciones de Transferencia

Las estaciones de transferencia son los puntos terminales para las Rutas Troncales, Rutas Alimentadoras y Rutas Auxiliares. En estas estaciones se permite el transbordo sin costo entre cualquiera de éstas líneas.

Actualmente existen dos permanentes:

- **San Jerónimo:**

Estación de transferencia localiza al norte de la ciudad cubre la zona dorada y diamante de la ciudad. (Ver ubicación en Google Maps ^[3])

- **Delta:**

Estación al oriente de la ciudad, abarca la zona oro y plata de la ciudad, así como la zona industrial y centros comerciales. (Ver ubicación en Google Maps ^[4])

- **Parque Juárez:**

Estación localizada al sur de la ciudad. Esta estación está inconclusa ya que solo opera la línea 3.

- Próximamente Vihar / San Juan Bosco / Satélite / las joyas

Estación al poniente de la ciudad.

Formas de pago

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Véase también

- Autobús de tránsito rápido
- Metrobús (Ciudad de México)
- TransMilenio
- Transantiago
- TransMetro
- Macrobus

Enlaces externos

- Sitio oficial del Sistema Integrado de Transporte, Optibus. ^[5]
- Nuevo sitio Optibus, con mapas de rutas troncales, auxiliares y alimentadoras. ^[6]

Enlaces externos

[1] http://www.pagobus.com/texto_rutas.html

[2] http://www.pagobus.com/texto_rutas.html

[3] <http://maps.google.com/maps?f=q&hl=en&geocode=&q=leon+guanajuato+mexico&ie=UTF8&ll=21.150135,-101.674798&spn=0.005223,0.008658&t=h&z=17>

[4] <http://maps.google.com/maps?f=q&hl=en&geocode=&q=leon+guanajuato+mexico&ie=UTF8&ll=21.095381,-101.618428&spn=0.005225,0.008658&t=h&z=17>

[5] <http://www.optibusoperadoras.com.mx/optibus.html/>

[6] <http://www.pagobus.com/optibus.html>

Source: <http://es.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?oldid=24203488>

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